

1180-1223

Philip Augustus, conquered
Normandy (1204). English rule
was confined to Gascony.

1180

Jerusalem

Spain & Portugal

death of Abraham ibn Band

1180

Year 1980

Maimonides Completed
MISHNEH TORAH

1180
38 BC

Chronographers
Spanish in the Middle Ages
reckoned time from 38 BC, the
date of the conquest of Spain by
Augustus; it was used in
Spain, Portugal, & Visigothic
Saul for most of the Middle
Ages, but Catalonia abandoned
it in favor of the Christian Era
in 1180

C 1180

Jur Hist

Spain & Portugal

First Maimonidean Controversy

1180-1223

Chronograph

Mar 22 - Apr 25 as 1st of yr
Easter was used as 1st of year
in France & in some
parts of the Rhineland and
low countries e.g. at LIÈGE
until 1333

1180

1912 Dates J-BK

(about 1168-1183) ALEXIUS II (Alexis II, Comnenus)
Emperor of Constantinople (about 1180-1183)
He succeeded his father Manuel I
and was deposed and strangled
by his uncle ANDRONICUS

1180

1912 Dates J-BK

Henry the Lion was put
under ban of the empire
and his fiefs were declared
forfeited

1180

1912 Dates J-BK

University of Paris was made famous by ABELARD, was recognized by Louis VII in 1180

1180

France; assassin of Philip II Augustus

Death of Emperor Manuel. Alexius
II Comnenus

1180-1181

1912 Dates J-BK

GUELPHS

Political party in latter part of middle Ages despoiled northern and Central Italy with their wars and contentions. Guelph is thought to be derived from "Welf" the name of the Rinceby family in Germany, powerful in the 12th Century when it was rival of House of Hohenstaufen by whom the imperial throne was occupied.

Having the King, Duke of Saxony and
Bavaria, the most famous rulers of
the House of GUELF, defied Frederick
Barbarossa, but was deprived of nearly
all his possessions in 1180-1181

1180-1183

1912 Dates J-BK

Alexius II was Byzantine
Emperor.

C1180

Duncan:Cal

Pope Innocent III
Peak of Roman Catholic
Influence in Europe.

C 1180

(1143-1181) Gerard of Cremona.

Spent a number of years in Toledo. & had acquired a thorough knowledge of Arabic. Gerard is said to have translated 92 Arabic works into Latin, including the ALMAGEST of

Ptolemy and the CANON of MEDICINE of AVICENNA.

1180

1912 Dates' J-BK

A bridge 3,000 feet long
with 18 stone arches was
built over the RHONE AT
AVIGNON.

AD 1180

Anglo empire is at greatest extent

1180-1223

1912 Dates. J=BK
France

Philip II, AUGUSTUS. was king

1185-War with the Count of Flanders
Philip won the County of
VERMOUNDOIS and the city
of AMIENS.

C1180

Notre Dame, Paris was begun
modified 1225-1250

C 1180

CELTS

chrétien de Troyes écrits Perceval.

1180-1183

Alexios II Comnenus was Byzantine Emperor

A.D.

From 1180 \pm \Rightarrow 1752

From late 12th century till
adoption of Gregorian Calendar
in 1752, England celebrated
New Year's Day on 25 MARCH.